

**Information**

**Leaflet**

**Freezing and Storage of Sperm Prior to**

**Fertility Treatment**

**Why is my sperm sample being frozen?**

Sperm freezing, also known as sperm cryopreservation, is typically offered for the following reasons;

* Retrograde ejaculation, where the sperm is passed into the bladder instead of passing out through the urethra.
* If you have difficulty with or concerns about producing a sperm sample on the day of treatment.
* If the quality of your sperm sample is such that we have concerns that there may not be an adequate number of sperm to perform your ICSI treatment on the day of egg collection.
* Social reasons. For instance, not being available when your semen sample will be required during fertility treatment.

Sperm freezing will ensure that there is sperm available to use when fertility treatment starts. Frozen sperm samples can be thawed when required and used in procedures such as artificial insemination (IUI), in vitro fertilisation (IVF) or intracytoplasmic sperm injection (ICSI).

**I’ve been asked to freeze my sperm, what happens next?**

If your doctor has recommended sperm freezing, you will first have a blood test where you are screened for HIV, Hepatitis B & Hepatitis C. This is for sperm storage purposes as there is a theoretical risk of viral cross-contamination between samples.

If it has been established that a surrogate might be required to carry a pregnancy in the future, then further extended screening will be required. This will involve urine testing, a physical examination and further blood testing.

Once the results of the blood tests become available, The Andrology Team at The Hewitt Fertility Centre will phone you to arrange an appointment date and time to visit the centre and store your sperm. The appointment made will be before any further treatment (IUI, IVF or ICSI) is due to begin.

On your sperm freeze appointment date, you will first have a consultation with a Reproductive Scientist to discuss the implications of storing your sperm and complete the relevant consent forms. You will be asked questions with regards to the storage and use of stored samples. At this appointment, you will have the opportunity to ask any questions you might have.

Next, you will be asked to produce a semen sample through masturbation. The centre has private, specially designed, production rooms available for you produce your sample in. In some circumstances, it may be possible to produce your sample at home, provided it is delivered to the centre within 50 minutes of production.

**What happens to my sperm once I’ve produced a sample**?

Once you have produced your sample, a diagnostic semen analysis test will be performed to assess the quality of the sample. Your sample will then have cryoprotectant added (a liquid media that prevents damage to sperm cells during freezing) before being transferred into a number of units which are also known as ‘straws’. The straws are gradually cooled to -196°C. Once cooled, your sample will be placed into special containers called dewars, where they will be kept in liquid nitrogen or liquid nitrogen vapour until you potentially require them for fertility treatment.

**Have I produced enough sperm and what is its quality like?**

The Andrology Team at The Hewitt Fertility Centre will ensure that enough of your sperm will be frozen for future fertility treatment(s). This may involve attending the centre for more appointments. We will know whether further appointments will be needed after you have produced your first sample and will arrange this with you. If your sample is unsuitable for storage, you can discuss your options and next steps with your clinician. You are welcome to use our counselling service if you wish to do so.

**What are the legal implications for storing sperm?**

All fertility centres are under the regulation of the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority (HFEA). Prior to freezing and storing sperm, it is a legal requirement that you give written consent concerning;

* Storage of your sperm and the length of time it can be stored for
* The circumstances to which your sperm can be used in the future (you may have a partner with whom you wish to have a family with named on your form)
* Your decision over any embryos created using your sperm
* What happens to your frozen sperm in the event of your death or mental incapacitation

You are free to withdraw or vary the terms of your consent at any time. You should be aware that in the event of your death, you can have your name registered as the parent of any child or children born because of using your sperm, provided you have consented to this in writing. If your circumstances change, for instance you move address, change telephone number, or separate from the partner that you listed at the time of storage, it is vitally important that you make the Hewitt Fertility Centre aware of these changes immediately.

**How long can sperm be stored?**

The legal period for storing sperm is 55 years according to the HFEA. However, for storage to lawfully continue you will need to renew your consent every 10 years. It is unlawful to store sperm beyond the period to which you consent, and the Hewitt Fertility Centre has a legal obligation to dispose of your sample once your consent has expired.

**Do I have to pay for freezing & storing my sperm?**

This is dependent upon which NHS Integrated Care Board you fall under and what specific criteria they have set for funding sperm storage. This will be assessed before you freeze sperm. If you qualify for NHS funding, sperm storage is typically funded by the NHS for a period of between 1 and 10 years and the terms may vary if your treatment is successful.

When your NHS funding for storage ends, you will be contacted by the Hewitt Fertility Centre to ask whether you wish to continue storage up until the length that you have legally consented for. Continued storage after this period will incur an annual fee.

If you do not qualify for NHS funding, sperm freezing and the ongoing storage of your sperm incurs a fee.

**How successful is the use of frozen sperm?**

We would expect around 50% of your frozen sperm sample to survive the thawing procedure. This might mean that your treatment type may vary from that if you were having treatment using your fresh sperm. Treatment using frozen sperm has a similar success rate to treatment using fresh sperm. Please note, success rates are partly dependent on sperm quality.

**Safety & Quality**

We promise to look after your sperm as carefully as possible but we cannot be held responsible for its safety or the risk of the loss of sperm due to equipment failure. In addition we cannot guarantee your sperm will survive the freeze-thaw process or that a successful pregnancy will result from its use.

The Lewis-Jones Andrology Department at the Hewitt Fertility Centre has provided a dedicated Andrology service for over 30 years. We are attached to the Hewitt Fertility Centre HFEA licensed centre 0007) and can provide all fertility treatments potentially required in the future. We also have a centre at Knutsford (Centre number 0344) where the same care can be provided if more convenient and appropriate.

**Contact with the unit**

Please feel free to contact the laboratory on 0151 702 4214 or email [lwft.andrologylab@nhs.net](mailto:lwft.andrologylab@nhs.net) if you require any further information about fertility preservation.

You must keep us informed of any change in your circumstances e.g. change of address. This is because we will contact you to see if you still want your sperm to be stored. If we are unable to contact you, your samples will be destroyed when they reach the end of their statutory storage period. If you have any questions on sperm storage, please contact the unit and ask to speak to a member of the Andrology team.

**This leaflet can be made available in different formats on request. If you would like to make any suggestions or comments about the content of this leaflet, then please contact the Patient Experience Team on 0151 702 4353 or by email at** [**pals@lwh.nhs.uk**](mailto:pals@lwh.nhs.uk)

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